

# School of Science BIOL 102

# **Cellular Biology and Physiology**

Winter 2025 3 credits

# **Course Outline**

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OFFICE: A2806

**PHONE:** (867) 456 - 8563

TIME/DATES: T/R 10:30 am - 12:00 pm (lectures) in A2206

Labs: R 2:30 pm - 5:30 pm or F 9:00 am - 12:00 pm in A2805

**OFFICE HOURS**: to be determined

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

An introductory biology course that emphasizes principles applicable to all living organisms, including an introduction to macromolecules in cells, cell structure and function, basic metabolism, processes of cellular reproduction and chromosomal patterns of inheritance, expression of DNA to phenotype, as well as basic principles of plant anatomy and organ systems in vertebrates. This course is part of core introductory science, transferrable to most Canadian universities as one semester of a comprehensive first-year level Biology course. A comparative approach to the unity and diversity of organisms is stressed. Mandatory lab sessions reinforce subject matter presented in lectures.

# **COURSE REQUIREMENTS**

Prerequisite(s): One of the following is required (and more than one is recommended): Biology 11, Biology 12, or Chemistry 11 (or equivalent).

Corequisite(s): Math 12 (or equivalent) is recommended either as a pre-requisite or co-requisite. Students are expected to utilize basic mathematical skills.

#### **EQUIVALENCY OR TRANSFERABILITY**

This course transfers as one semester of first-year biology for Majors at most Canadian institutions, however, please be aware that receiving institutions determine course transferability. Find further information at: <a href="https://www.yukonu.ca/admissions/transfer-credit">https://www.yukonu.ca/admissions/transfer-credit</a>

# **LEARNING OUTCOMES**

Upon successful completion of the course, a student will be able to:

- 1. use basic principles of chemistry and apply them to biological systems, such as the chemistry of water,
- 2. demonstrate understanding of general biochemistry and metabolism in cells,
- 3. summarize the general structure of the cell and the organelles within cells and structure and function of membranes, and mechanisms of transport at the cellular level,
- 4. outline with overall process, functions, and stages of cellular reproduction,
- 5. demonstrate understanding of DNA structure, DNA replication, transcription, and translation,

- 6. demonstrate understanding of basic plant physiology and animal physiology, including tissue and cell types, organ functioning and some organs systems (as time allows), including digestion, gas exchange, immunity, and homeostatic mechanisms such as excretion.
- 7. Upon completion of mandatory lab sessions students will be able to safely and ethically perform basic lab skills such as prepare wet mounts of live cells, view and identify cells and tissues using the microscope, identify organelles within cells, perform a detailed vertebrate dissection, collect data from lab exercises, perform basic analyses and communicate results in a full lab report.

# **COURSE FORMAT**

This course will be delivered with the following breakdown per week: three hours of lecture (in two 1.5-hour blocks), one three-hour lab, and zero hours of tutorial. Although it will vary from individual to individual, students should expect to spend 6 hours on course material outside of the classroom time (per week) on studying or completing assignments.

# **Delivery format**

This course will be delivered in a face-to-face (in person) format. However, lectures may be attended remotely and recorded to be watched later (upon request). Students will be expected to access the YU online learning platform for additional material (Moodle). Labs can only be conducted in person.

#### **EVALUATION**

Lecture Quizzes (5 in total)	25 %
Lecture Assignments	10 %
Lab Assignments	17.5 % (50% of Lab Mark)
Lab Quizzes	17.5 % (50% of Lab Mark)
Final Exam	30 %
Total	100%

Please note that there is no midterm for this course. The midterm mark is based on lecture quizzes.

Lecture quizzes are given during normally scheduled class time and take 20-30 minutes to complete.

Lab quizzes are given at the start of each lab period (except the first lab) and take 15 minutes to complete. They are based on material covered in the previous lab and some questions on what will be done during that day's lab period. Students are expected to read lab material before coming into the lab. There is no final exam for the laboratory portion of the course.

Lab assignments are handed out at the beginning of lab sessions and are to be completed once lab exercises are completed. Some students finish assignments during the lab session, although they are not due until the next weekday at noon. Late assignments may be deducted -5% of marks per day.

Attendance in the laboratory is mandatory. **Students must pass the lab and lecture portions of the course independently.** 

## **COURSE WITHDRAWAL INFORMATION**

The Last date to withdraw without academic penalty is Mar. 13, 2025. Refer to the YukonU website for other important dates. https://www.yukonu.ca/admissions/important-dates

# **TEXTBOOKS & LEARNING MATERIALS**

Students can use the same textbook for Biology 101 and 102. Students are expected to purchase a textbook, either a hardcopy (available in the YukonU bookstore) or an online eText from the publisher.

Campbell Biology, 4<sup>th</sup> Canadian Edition (2024).

Authors: L. A. Urry, S. A. Wasserman, P. V. Minorsky, K. L. Hull, F. E. Rawle, D. G. Durnford, C. D. Moyes.

Publisher: Pearson

Lab manuals are provided in the first lab.

Lab coats are mandatory and students can purchase these from the YukonU bookstore for \$20.

# **ACADEMIC INTEGRITY**

Students are expected to contribute toward a positive and supportive environment and are required to conduct themselves in a responsible manner. Academic misconduct includes all forms of academic dishonesty such as cheating, plagiarism, fabrication, fraud, deceit, using the work of others without their permission, aiding other students in committing academic offences, misrepresenting academic assignments prepared by others as one's own, or any other forms of academic dishonesty including falsification of any information on any Yukon University document.

Please refer to Academic Regulations & Procedures for further details about academic standing and student rights and responsibilities. https://www.yukonu.ca/policies/academic-regulations

# ACCESSIBILITY AND ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION

Yukon University is committed to providing a positive, supportive, and barrier-free academic environment for all its students. Students experiencing barriers to full participation due to a visible or hidden disability (including hearing, vision, mobility, learning disability, mental health, chronic or temporary medical condition), should contact <u>Accessibility Services</u> for resources or to arrange academic accommodations: <u>access@yukonu.ca.</u>

# **TOPIC OUTLINE**

Gen	neral topic (	Chapter	Topics # L	ectures, quiz dates
1.	<b>Basic Chemistry of</b>	CH 4 E	Organic Chemistry and	1
	Life	CH 4, 5	Introduction to Macromolecules	1
2.	Cell Structure and	CH 6	Organelles, functions of each	
۷.	Function	CH 7	Membrane Structure, the extra-	2
			cellular matrix	
3. [	Metabolism of Cells	CH 8, 9	Glycolysis and Cellular	2
			Respiration	2
		CH 10	Photosynthesis	1

3. The Cell Cycle	CH 12	The Cell Cycle, controls, Cell Division	1
	CH 13	Meiosis and Sexual Life Cycles	1
4. Gene Expression	CH 16	Molecular Basis of Inheritance	1
	CH 17	Structure of DNA, From Gene to Protein,	2
	CH 18 CH 19	Gene Regulation Viruses	1
	CH 20	Genetic Engineering	1
5. Animal Physiology	CH 40	Animal Form and Function (self- study and covered in labs)	1
	CH 41	Animal Nutrition, Animal Digestion	1
	CH 42	Circulation and Gas Exchange in Animals	2
	CH 43	Immune System of Animals	1
	CH 44	Osmoregulation, excretion	1
	CH 45	Hormones and the Endocrine System	1
	CH 48, 49	Neurons and the brain (as we have time)	1
6. Plant Physiology	CH 35, 36	Resource transport and gas exchange in plants	2
	CH 37	Soil and plant nutrition	1
	Review		Final Exam

<sup>\*</sup>Please note that quiz dates are "set" but exact quiz topics may change depending on how fast we move through material!\*

# Lab Schedule and List of Topics – Labs typically start in the SECOND WEEK of CLASSES

Lab 1	Cell structure and function			
Lab 2	Membranes, Osmosis, and Enzymes			
Lab 3	Metabolism: glycolysis, cellular respiration, and photosynthesis			
Lab 4	Mitosis and Meiosis			
Lab 5	ab 5 Gene to Protein			
No labs (Reading Week)				
Lab 6	Animal Form and Function and Digestive System			
Lab 7	Gas Exchange and Circulation			
Lab 8	Homeostasis and Immunity			
Lab 9	Nervous and Muscular Systems – the Brain			
Lab 10	Plant Form and Function (outdoor lab components)			